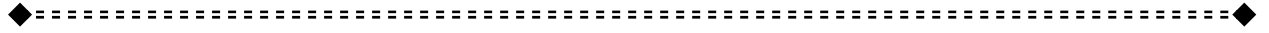


Memory Management



Memory

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Manager

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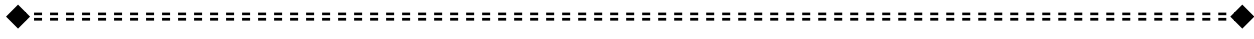
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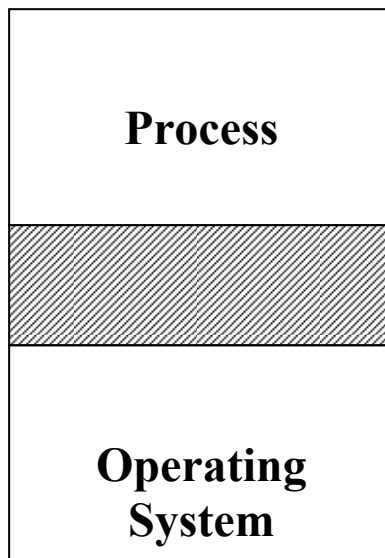
Memory Management



Monoprogramming (

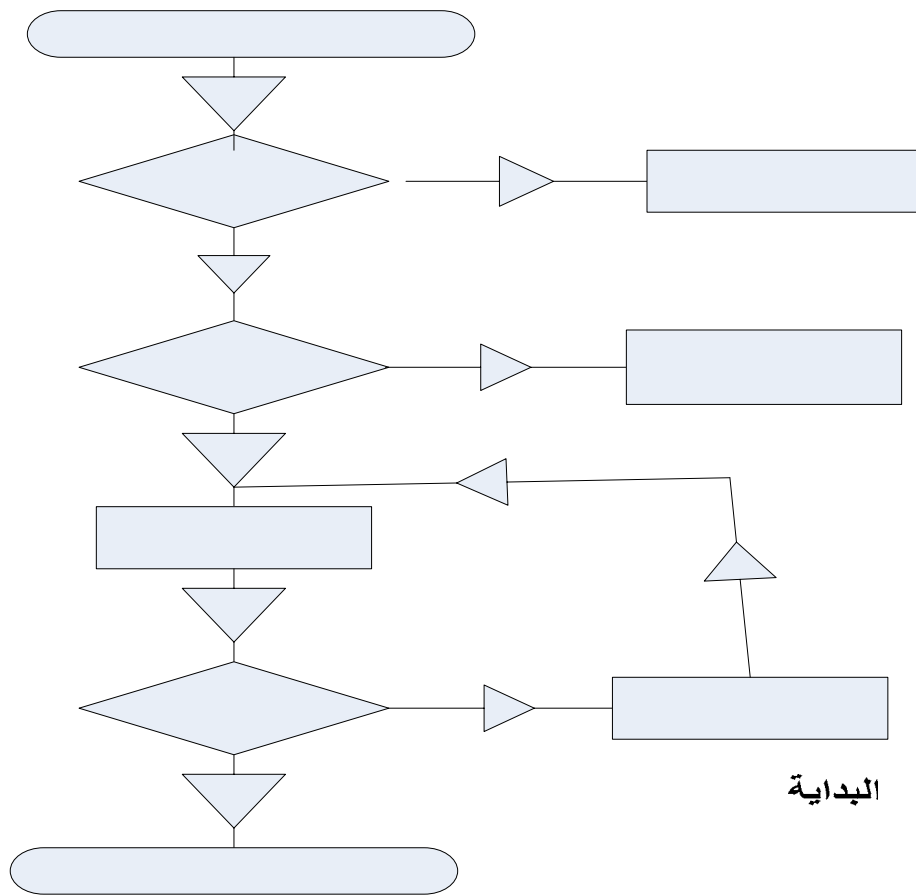
Multiprogramming (

Monoprogramming (



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Memory Management



هل الذاكرة
غير مشغولة

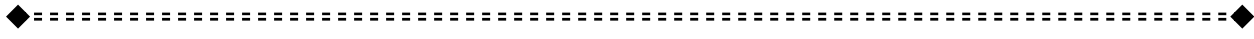
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هل الحيز
المطلوب للعملية أصغر من أو
يساوي الحيز المتاح

Memory Management



Internal

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First In First Out (FIFO)

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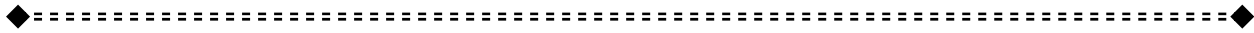
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Memory Management



Process

Deadlock

Killing

P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
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P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

OS	
Partition 1	200 K
Partition 2	200 K
Partition 3	200 k
Partition 4	500 k
Partition 5	500 k
Partition 6	500 k
Partition 7	700 k
Partition 8	700 k
Partition 9	700 k
Partition 10	800 k

Main Memory

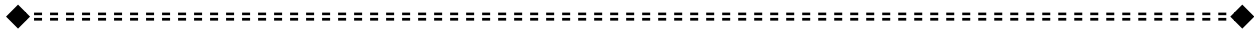
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Memory Management



P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

OS	
Partition 1	200 K
Partition 2	200 K
Partition 3	200 k
Partition 4	500 k
Partition 5	500 k
Partition 6	500 k
Partition 7	700 k
Partition 8	700 k
Partition 9	700 k
Partition 10	800 k

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Main Memory

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P4 , P3 , P2 , P1

150K , 120K , 20K , 80K

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500K

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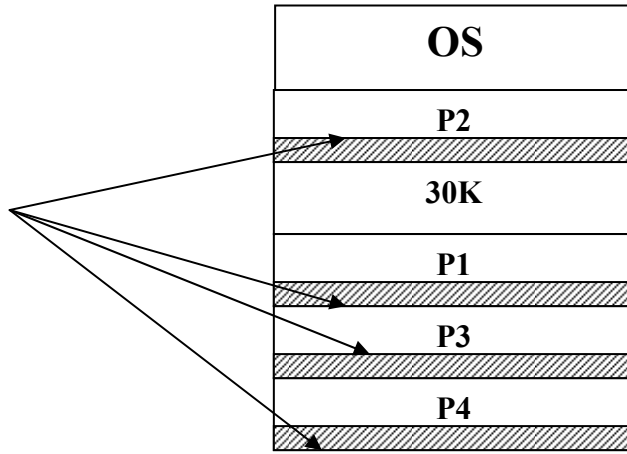
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Memory Management

200K , 140K , 50K , 50K , 30K , 30K

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Main Memory

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First Fit

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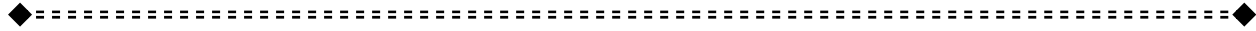
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Memory Management



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Second Fit OR Next Fit

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Best Fit

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Worst Fit

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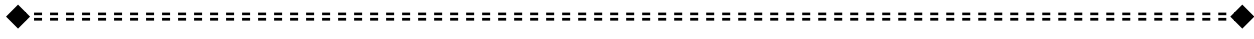
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Memory Management



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Quick Fit

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Best Fit

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First Fit

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P5 , P4 , P3 , P2 , P1

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Memory Management

30K , 50K , 150K , 70K , 100K

930K

OS
Partition 1 160 K
Partition 2 60 K
Partition 3 170 k
Partition 4 100 k
Partition 5 150 k
Partition 6 30 k
Partition 7 80 k
Partition 8 180 k

Main Memory

First Fit

(

OS
Process 1
Process 4
Process 2
Process 5
Process 3
Partition 6 30 k
Partition 7 80 k
Partition 8 180 k

Main Memory

Memory Management

Next Fit

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OS
Process 1
Partition 2 60 K
Process 2
Partition 4 100 k
Process 3
Partition 6 30 k
Process 4
Process 5

Main Memory

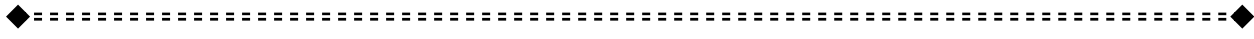
Best Fit

(

OS
Partition 1 160 K
Process 4
Partition 3 170 k
Process 1
Process 3
Process 5
Process 2
Partition 8 180 k

Main Memory

Memory Management



Worst Fit

(

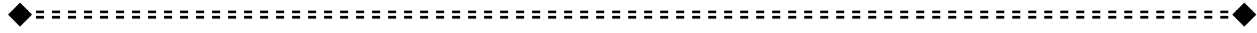
OS
Process 3
Partition 2 60 K
Process 2
Partition 4 100 k
Process 4
Partition 6 30 k
Process 5
Process 1

Main Memory

Variable Partition

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Memory Management



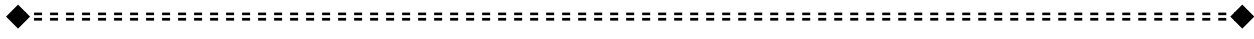
External

Fragmentation

IBM

OS / MTV

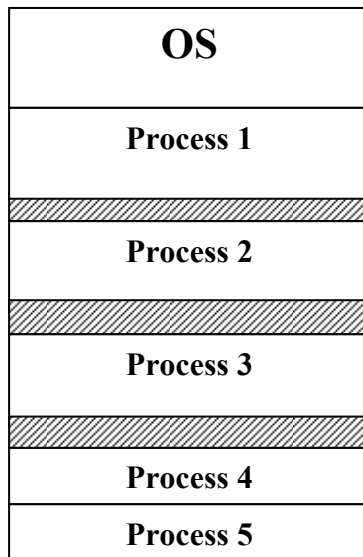
Memory Management



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10 M/Sec	60 K	Process 1
5 M/Sec	100 K	Process 2
15 M/Sec	30 K	Process 3
8 M/Sec	70 K	Process 4
20 M/Sec	50 K	Process 5

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Main Memory

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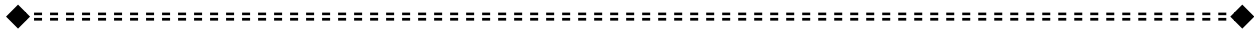
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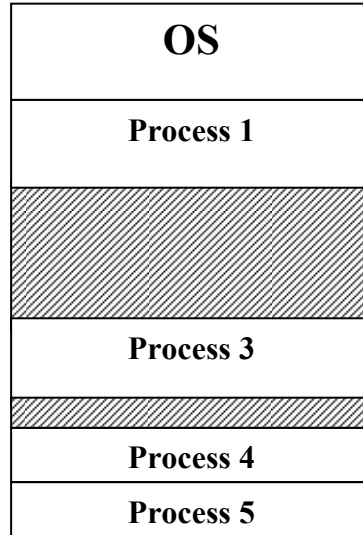
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Memory Management



P2

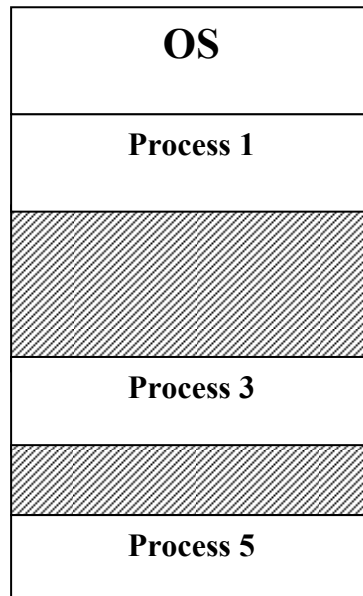
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Main Memory

P4

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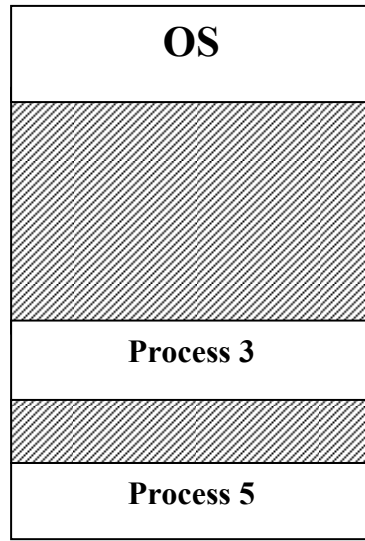
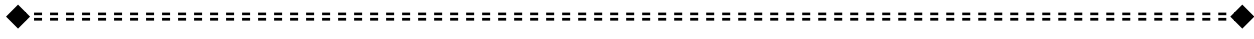
P1 Main Memory

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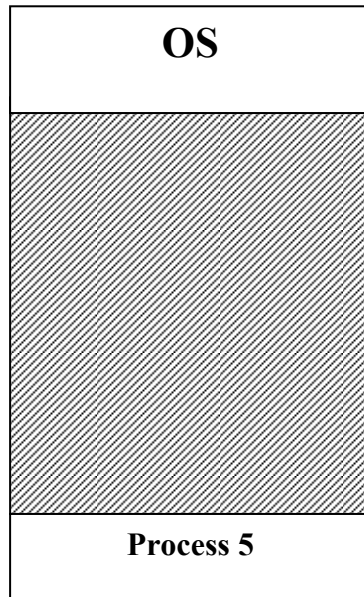
Memory Management



Main Memory

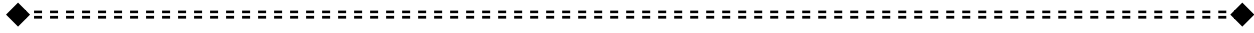
P3

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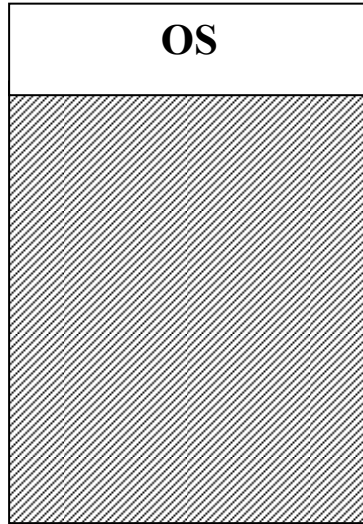
Main Memory

Memory Management



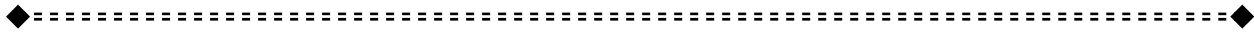
P5

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Main Memory

Memory Management



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Memory Management With Bit Map

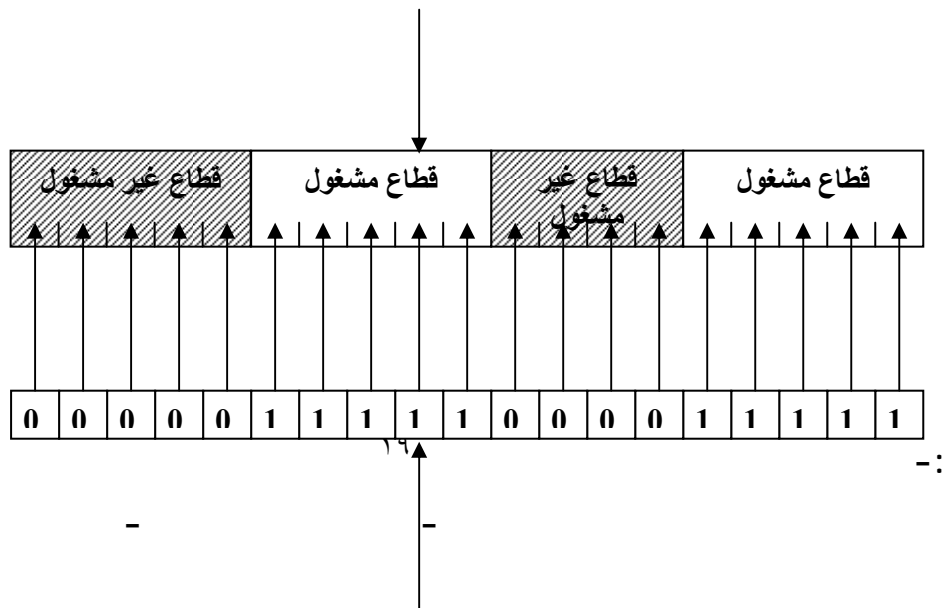
Allocation Bit

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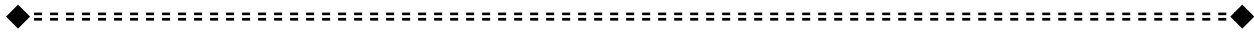
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Memory Management



(Memory Management With Linked List

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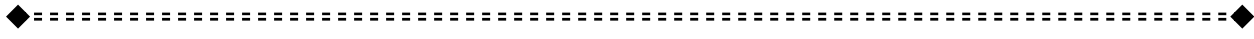
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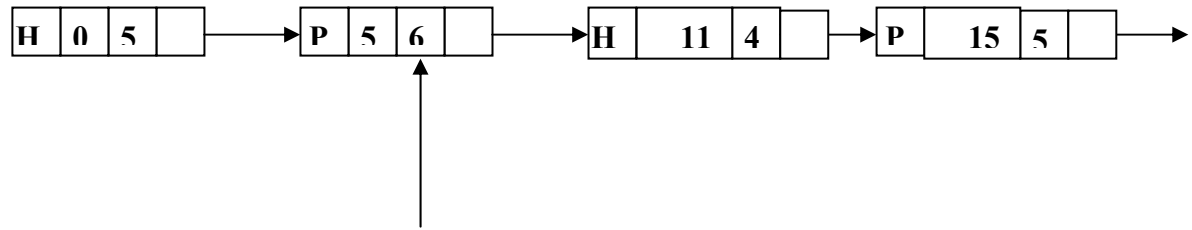
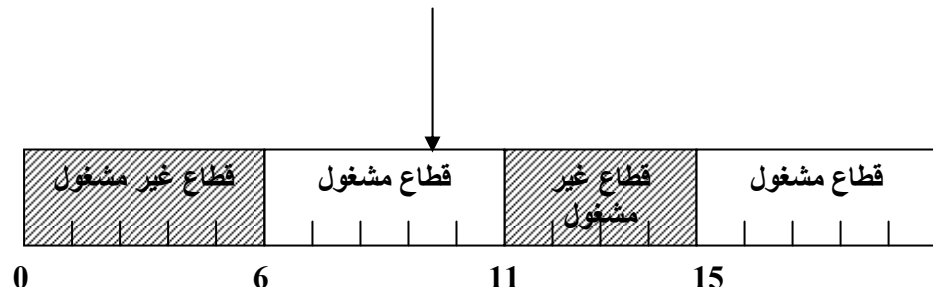
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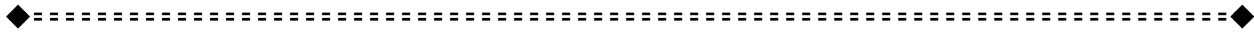
Memory Management



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Memory Management

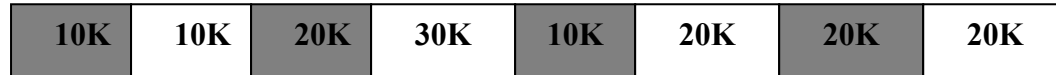


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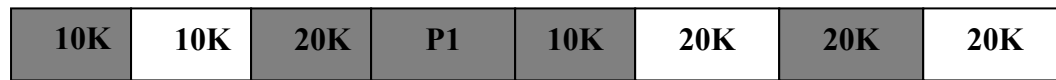
P3 , P2 , P1

First Fit

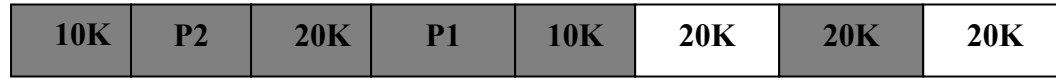
5K , 10K , 20K



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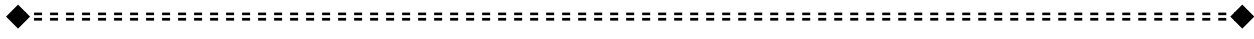
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Memory Management



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10K	P2	20K	P1	10K	P3	20K	20K
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P3 , P2 , P1

5K , 10K , 20K

Best Fit

10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	20K	20K	20K
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10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	P1	20K	20K
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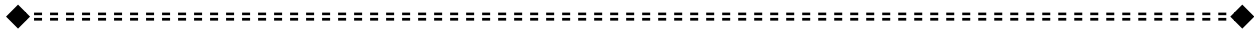
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10K	P2	20K	30K	10K	P1	20K	20K
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Memory Management



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10K	P2	20K	30K	10K	P1	20K	P3
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P3 , P2 , P1

Worst

5K , 10K , 20K

Fit

10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	20K	20K	20K
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	20K	20K	20K
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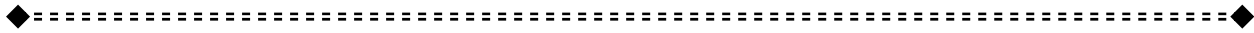
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	20K
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Memory Management



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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	P3
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P3 , P2 , P1

Next

5K , 10K , 20K

Fit

10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	20K	20K	20K
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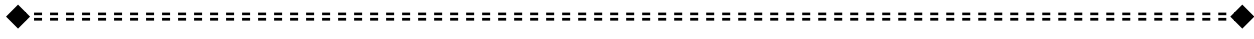
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	20K	20K	20K
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Memory Management



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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	20K
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	P3
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	----

P3 , P2 , P1

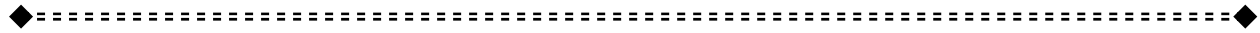
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Next Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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Memory Management



P3 , P2 , P1

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First Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

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10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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P3 , P2 , P1

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Worst Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

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10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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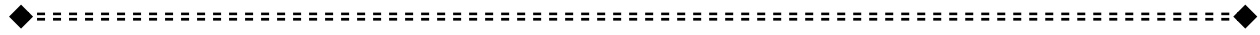
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Memory Management



P3 , P2 , P1

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Best Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

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10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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Memory Management

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS
by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

- نظم تشغيل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فكرين، دار المريخ ١٩٩٦م
- ج آرتشر هاريس (ترجمة أمين أيوبي) أنظمة تشغيل الحاسوب، أكاديمياً، بيروت ٢٠٠٢م.