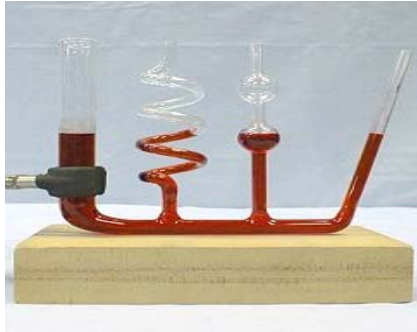


(Liquids)



: **1-11**

(solid)

(liquids)

(gases)

(elasticity)

()

(stress)

(strain)

()

: (elastic modulus)

(1-11)

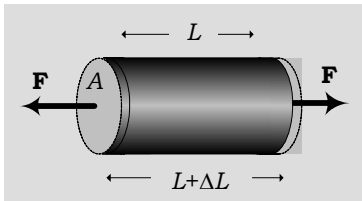
$$\text{---} =$$

:

:

-1

(Young Modulus)



L

F

A

ΔL

()

(1-11)

(1-11)

: (tensile stress)

(2-11)

$$\frac{F}{A} =$$

:

(tensile strain)

(3-11)

$$\frac{\Delta L}{L} =$$

Y

:

(4-11)

$$Y = \frac{F/A}{\Delta L/L}$$

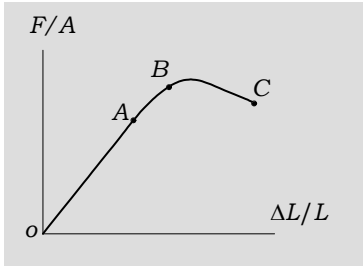
N/m² Y

Pa (Pascal)

1-11

1 Pa = 1 N/m²

(2-11)



(2-11)

A O

B A

C

1-11

.0.15 m²

3 m

0.25 kg

$$F = w = (500 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) = 4900 \text{ N}$$

$$\frac{F}{A} = \frac{4900 \text{ N}}{0.15 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} = 3.3 \times 10^8 \text{ N/m}^2$$

1-11

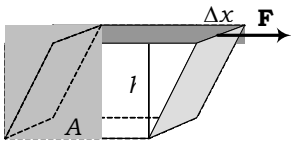
$$Y = \frac{F/A}{\Delta L/L} \Rightarrow \frac{\Delta L}{L} = \frac{F/A}{Y} = \frac{3.3 \times 10^8 \text{ N/m}^2}{2.0 \times 10^{11} \text{ N/m}^2} = 1.6 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\Delta L = (3 \text{ m})(1.6 \times 10^{-3}) = 4.8 \text{ mm}$$

(shear Modulus)

(3-11) $F/A =$

(shear stress)



(3-11)

$$\frac{F}{A} =$$

(shear strain)

(6-11)

$$\frac{\Delta x}{h} =$$

(3-11)

h

Δx

S (shear modulus)

(7-11)

$$S = \frac{F/A}{\Delta x/h}$$

S 1-11

2-11

14 cm²

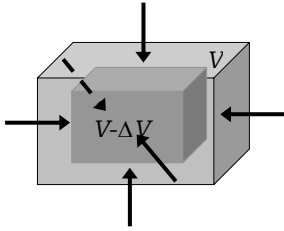
6 mm

.28 N

3×10⁶ Pa

(7-11)

$$S = \frac{F/A}{\Delta x/h} \Rightarrow \Delta x = \frac{Fh}{AS} = 0.04 \text{ mm}$$



(4-11)

$$A \quad F$$

:

(4-11)

(8-11)

$$\frac{F}{A} =$$

:

(9-11)

$$\frac{\Delta V}{V} =$$

:

(10-11)

$$B = -\frac{F/A}{\Delta V/V}$$

ΔV

B

$B \quad 1-11$

3-11

$2 \times 10^7 \text{ Pa}$

0.5 m^3

$7.7 \times 10^9 \text{ Pa}$

: (10-11)

$$B = -\frac{F/A}{\Delta V/V} \Rightarrow \Delta V = -\frac{(F/A)V}{B}$$

:

$$\Delta V = -1.3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$$

3-11

(10^{10}N/m^2)

:1-11

<i>B</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>Y</i>	
7	2.5	7.1	
6.1	3.5	9.1	
14	4.2	11	
16	8.4	20	
20	14	35	
5-5.5	2.6-3.2	6.5-7.8	
2.7	2.6	5.6	
0.21	-	-	
2.8	-	-	

(Density)

3-11

(density)

:

V

M

(11-11)

$$\rho = \frac{M}{V}$$

(12-11)

$$M = \rho V$$

:

$$(13-11) \quad \rho = \frac{dm}{dV}$$

kg/m³

4° 1000 kg/m³ 1 g/cm³
(relative density)

C

$$(14-11) \quad \rho_{rel} = \frac{\rho_{obj}}{\rho_{H_2O}} = \frac{\rho_{obj}}{1000}$$

2-11

4-11

22% 78% ($\rho=1527\text{kg/m}^3$) ($\rho=874 \text{ kg/m}^3$)

$$V_T = V_1 + V_2 \quad : \quad V_2 \quad V_1$$

$$: \quad \rho_2 V_2 \quad \rho_1 V_1$$

$$M_T = \rho_1 V_1 + \rho_2 V_2$$

$$\rho = \frac{M_T}{V_T} = \frac{\rho_1 V_1 + \rho_2 V_2}{V_1 + V_2} = \rho_1 \left(\frac{V_1}{V_T}\right) + \rho_2 \left(\frac{V_2}{V_T}\right)$$

: $\rho_2 = 1527 \text{ kg/m}^3$ $\rho_1 = 874 \text{ kg/m}^3$ $V_2 = 0.22V_T$ $V_1 = 0.78V_T$

$$\rho = 1017.7 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

:2-11

(kg/m ³)		(kg/m ³)	
7	(4 °C)	7.1	
6.1	(0 °C)	9.1	
14	(25 °C)	11	
16	(25 °C)	20	
20		35	
5-5.5	(15 °C)	6.5-7.8	
2.7	(15 °C)	5.6	
0.21		-	

(Pressure) **4-11**

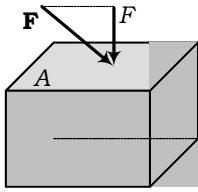
: A F

(15-11)

$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

A F

.(5-11)



(5-11)

$$(16-11) \quad p = \frac{dF}{dA}$$

(17-11)

$$F = \int_A p dA$$

Pa

N/m²

$$1 \text{ Pa} = 1 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$: \quad 10^5 \text{ Pa} \quad (\text{bar})$$

$$1 \text{ bar} = 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

(atm)

1 cm²

$$1 \text{ atm} = 1.01 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} \approx 1 \text{ bar}$$

760 mm

1 cm²

(torr) (mmHg)

$$1 \text{ torr} = 1 \text{ mmHg} = 1.31 \times 10^{-3} \text{ atm}$$

5-11

2×2×0.3 m

5-11

$$M = \rho V = (1000 \text{ kg/m}^3)(2 \times 2 \times 0.3 \text{ m}^3) = 1200 \text{ kg}$$

:

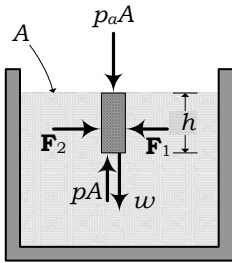
$$F = w = Mg = (1200 \text{ kg})(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2) = 11.76 \text{ kN}$$

:

$$p = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{117.6 \text{ kN}}{2 \times 2 \text{ m}^2} = 2940 \text{ kPa}$$

5-11

(6-11)



(6-11)

w

A

p_a

$F = p_a A$

$F_{up} = pA$

p

:

$$w + p_a A = pA$$

:

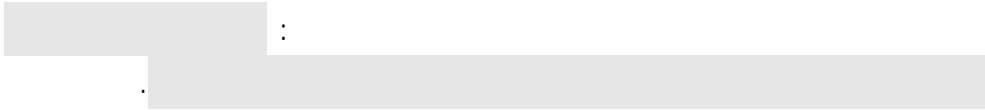
$$w = mg = \rho Vg = \rho Ahg$$

(18-11)

$$p = p_a + \rho gh$$

(Blaise Pascal 1623-1662)

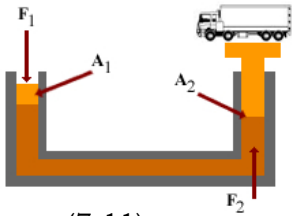
(18-11)



(manometer formula)

(18-11)

(18-11)



(7-11)

F_1

(7-11)

A_2

A_1

(19-11)

$$\frac{F_1}{A_1} = \frac{F_2}{A_2}$$

6-11

.30 cm

22500 kg

10 cm

: (19-11)

:

$$\frac{F_1}{A_1} = \frac{F_2}{A_2} \Rightarrow F_2 = \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1}\right)F_1 = \frac{\pi(0.05 \text{ m})^2}{\pi(0.15 \text{ m})^2} (22500 \text{ N}) = 2500 \text{ N}$$

$$: \quad \cdot \quad 225 \text{ kg}$$

$$p_2 = \frac{F_2}{A_2} = \frac{2500 \text{ N}}{\pi(0.05 \text{ m})^2} = 3.18 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

(18-11)

$$: \quad B \quad A \quad (8-11)$$

$$p_A - p_B = (p_A - p_C) + (p_C - p_D) + (p_D - p_B)$$

$$p_C = p_A + \rho g h_1 \Rightarrow p_A - p_C = -\rho g h_1$$

A C

$$p_C = p_D$$

$$p_D - p_B = \rho g h_2$$

:

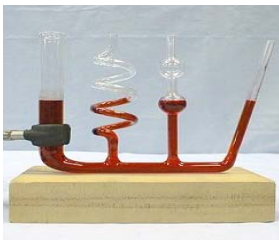
$$p_A - p_B = -\rho g h_2 + \rho g h_1 = \rho g (h_1 - h_2) = \rho g h$$

$$: \quad \cdot \quad B \quad A \quad h$$

$$p_B = p_A + \rho g h$$

(18-11)

A B

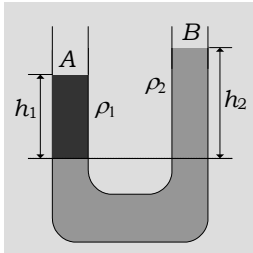


(8-11)

(8-11)

(9-11)

C B A



(9-11)

$$p_B - p_C = \rho_1 g h_1$$

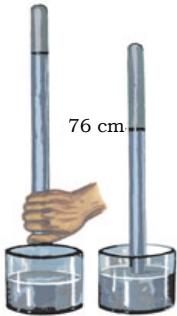
$$p_A - p_C = \rho_2 g h_2$$

$$p_A = p_B = p_a$$

$$\rho_1 g h_1 = \rho_2 g h_2$$

(20-11)

$$\frac{h_2}{h_1} = \frac{\rho_1}{\rho_2}$$



(10-11)

(gauge

(18-11)

$p - p_a$

pressure)

(Evangelista Torricelli 1608-1647)

(10-11)

(

: B

(18-11)

(21-11)

$$\Delta p = p - p_a = \rho_m g h$$

h

ρ_m

76 cm

1 cm²

76 cm

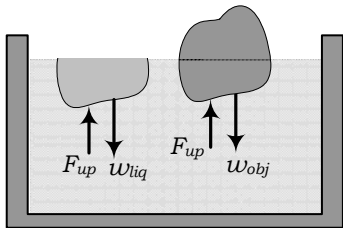
(Archimedes Principle)

6-11

(Archimedes 287 BC - 212 BC)



(Eureka) " "



(11-11)

(11-11)

$$\rho_b V_b$$

ρ_l

V_l

w

F_{up}

$$F_T = w - F_{up}$$

(22-11)

$$\begin{cases} w = m_b g = (\rho_b V_b) g \\ F_{up} = m_l g = (\rho_l V_l) g \end{cases}$$

$V_l m_l$

(23-11)

$$F_T = g(\rho_b V_b - \rho_l V_l) = w'$$

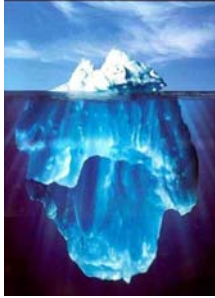
(apparent weight)

w'

:

7-11

1912



1500

" "

1030

920 kg/m³

.kg/m³

:

: (!)

$$w = F_{up} \Rightarrow \rho_i V_i g = \rho_w V_w g$$

$$\rho_w V_w \qquad \qquad \qquad \rho_i V_i$$

:

$$\frac{V_w}{V_i} = \frac{\rho_i}{\rho_w} = 0.89 = 89\%$$

!

11%

8-11

5 N

5.98 N

:

:

$$F_{up} = w - w' = 5.98 - 5 = 0.98 \text{ N}$$

)

:

(

$$F_{up} = \rho_w V g = 0.98 \text{ N}$$

$$V = \frac{0.98 \text{ N}}{(1000 \text{ kg/m}^3)(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)} = 10 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{w}{Vg} = \frac{5.98 \text{ N}}{(10 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3)(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)} = 6 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$1.93 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

7-11*(ideal fluids)*: *(non-viscous)* **-1**

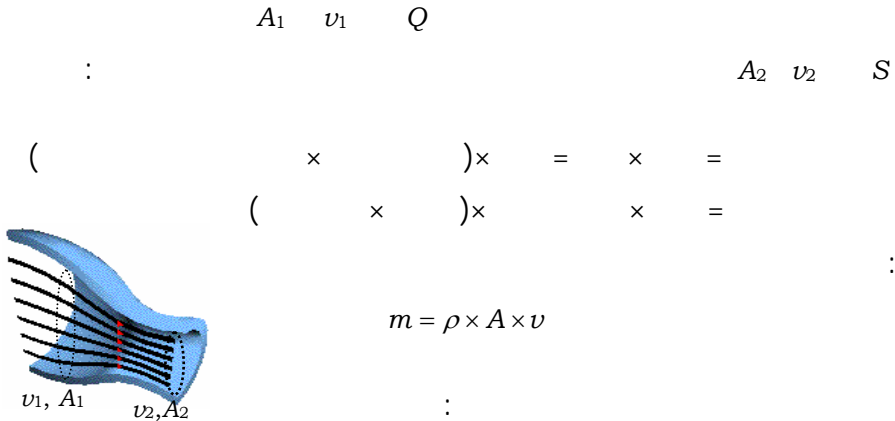
500

1500

: *(incompressible)* **-2**: *(laminar)* *(steady)* **-3***(streamline)*

8-11

(12-11)



(12-11)

$$m = \rho \times A \times v$$

$$\rho v_1 A_1 = \rho v_2 A_2$$

(25-11)

$$Q = v_1 A_1 = v_2 A_2$$

Q (continuity of equation) (25-11)

(rate of flow)

9-11

40 cm

2 cm²

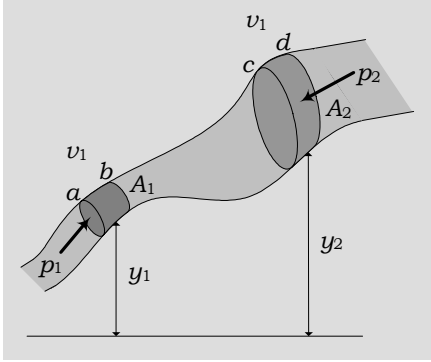
0.1 cm²

: (25-11)

$$Q = Av = (2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2)(40 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m/s}) = 8 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

:

$$Q = A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2 \Rightarrow v_2 = \left(\frac{A_1 v_1}{A_2}\right) v_1 = 800 \text{ cm/s}$$



(13-11)

(13-11)

	p_1		p_2
	v_1		v_2
	Δt		Δt
	A_1		A_2
	$\Delta s_1 = v_1 \Delta t$		$\Delta s_2 = v_2 \Delta t$
	$\Delta V_1 = A_1 \Delta s_1$		$\Delta V_2 = A_2 \Delta s_2$

$$m_1 = m_2 \Rightarrow \rho \Delta V_1 = \rho \Delta V_2 \Rightarrow A_1 \Delta s_1 = A_2 \Delta s_2$$

$$W_g = mg(y_1 - y_2)$$

$$W_p = F_1 \Delta s_1 - F_2 \Delta s_2 = p_1 A_1 \Delta s_1 - p_2 A_2 \Delta s_2$$

$$W_T = mg(y_1 - y_2) + p_1 A_1 \Delta s_1 - p_2 A_2 \Delta s_2$$

$$W_T = K_2 - K_1 = \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 - \frac{1}{2} m_1 v_1^2$$

$$\Delta V \quad m = \rho \Delta V$$

:

$$\rho g(y_1 - y_2) + p_1 - p_2 = \frac{1}{2} \rho (v_2^2 - v_1^2)$$

(26-11)

$$p_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_1^2 + \rho g y_1 = p_2 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_2^2 + \rho g y_2$$

(Bernoulli Equation)

(26-11)



$\rho g y$

$\rho v^2 / 2$

p

(26-11)

:

$$1 \text{ Pa} = 1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2} = 1 \frac{\text{m} \cdot \text{N}}{\text{m}^3} = 1 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{m}^3}$$

10-11

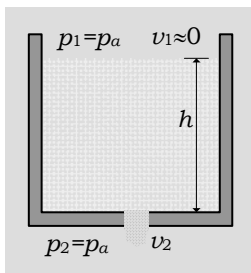
-1

(26-1)

$$v_1 = v_2 = 0$$

$$p_1 - p_2 = \rho g (y_2 - y_1) = \rho g h$$

-2



(14-11)

h

A_1

A_2

(14-11)

$$v_1 \approx 0 \quad y_2 - y_1 = h$$

:

$$v_2^2 = \frac{2\rho(p_1 - p_2)}{\rho} + 2gh$$

:

$$p_1 = p_2 = p_a$$

(27-11)

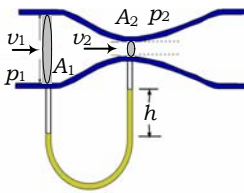
$$v_2 = \sqrt{2gh}$$

.h

(27-11)

:(Venturi Tube)

-3



(15-11)

A1
A2
p1
p2
v1
v2
h
(15-11)

2 1

$$p_1 + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_1^2 = p_2 + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_2^2$$

:

$$A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2$$

(28-11)

$$p_1 - p_2 = \frac{1}{2}\rho[(A_1 / A_2)^2 - 1]v_1^2$$

ρ'

$$A_1 > A_2$$

!

$$p_1 > p_2$$

:(Pitot Tube)

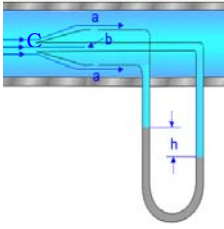
-4

:

$$(v_b=0) \quad b \quad c$$

(16-11)

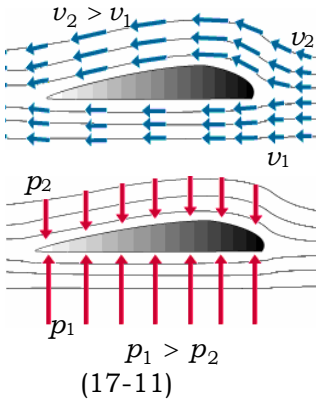
$$p_1 + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_1^2 = p_2$$



(16-11)

$$p_2 - p_1 = \rho'gh$$

$$v_1 = \sqrt{\frac{2\rho'gh}{\rho}}$$



(17-11)

(17-11)

(lift force)

-5



.14 km

1200 km/h

8 km

.800 km/h

(lift force)

10 km

400 km/h

10-11

150 km/h

50 m²

(!)

11-11

$$p_1 - p_2 = \frac{1}{2} \rho v^2$$

$$p_1 - p_2 = \frac{1}{2} (1.29 \text{ kg/m}^3) (150 \text{ km/h})^2 \approx 0.01 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

1%

$$F = (\Delta p)A = (0.01 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}^2) (50 \text{ m}^2) = 0.5 \times 10^5 \text{ N}$$



! 5000 kg

220 km/h

2005

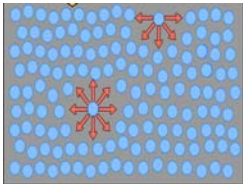
!.

(surface tension)

11-11



(17-11)



(17-11)

γ

(30-11)

$$\gamma = \frac{F}{L}$$



3-11

.N/m

γ

(31-11)

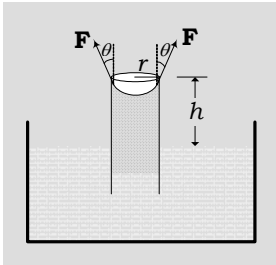
$$\gamma = \frac{F}{2L}$$

(Capillarity)

12-11

(capillary tube)

(18-11)



(18-11)

.r

$$F_y = \gamma L = \gamma(2\pi r)$$

$$(F_y)_y = \gamma(2\pi r) \cos \theta$$

(angle of contact)

θ

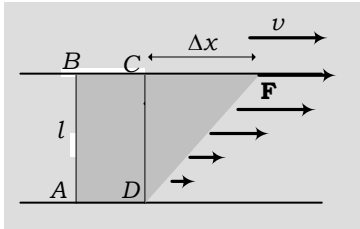
$$(F_y)_y = \gamma(2\pi r) \cos \theta = mg = \rho g(\pi r^2 h)$$

(32-11)

$$h = \frac{2\gamma}{\rho g r} \cos \theta$$

(Viscosity)

13-11



(20-11)

(20-11)

F v

ABCD

$\Delta x/l$

A F/A

$\Delta x = v\Delta t$

Δt

(20-11)

$\Delta x/l$

$$\frac{\Delta x/l}{\Delta t} = \left(\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}\right)/l = \frac{v}{l}$$

(coefficient of viscosity)

(33-11)

$$\eta = \frac{Fl}{Av}$$

η 3-11

.N.s/m²

η

:3-11

$(10^{-3} \text{ N.s/m}^2)$	(N/m)	(C)	
1	0.073	20	
0.3	0.059	100	

:

-	0.025	20	
-	0.465	20	
-	0.022	20	
2.7	-	37	
1500	-	20	
250	-	30	

$$Y = \frac{F/A}{\Delta L/L}$$

$$S = \frac{F/A}{\Delta x/h}$$

$$B = -\frac{F/A}{\Delta V/V}$$

$$\rho = M/V$$

$$p = F/A$$

$$p = p_a + \rho gh$$

$$\frac{F_1}{A_1} = \frac{F_2}{A_2}$$

$$F_T = g(\rho_b V_b - \rho_l V_l) = w'$$

$$Q = v_1 A_1 = v_2 A_2$$

$$p_1 + \frac{1}{2} v_1^2 + \rho g y_1 = p_2 + \frac{1}{2} v_2^2 + \rho g y_2$$

$$v_2 = \sqrt{2gh}$$

$$p_1 - p_2 = \frac{1}{2} \rho [(A_1/A_2)^2 - 1] v_1^2$$

$$v_1 = \sqrt{\frac{2\rho'gh}{\rho}}$$

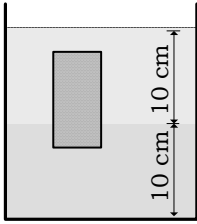
$$\gamma = F/L$$

$$h = (2\gamma / \rho gr) \cos \theta$$

$$\eta = \frac{Fl}{Av}$$

		2 cm		1-11
550 kg				2-11
		1.2 cm	1.4 m	
22.71 g				3-11
		157.67 g	153.38 g	
2×0.75×0.04 m	500 kg/m ³			4-11
2.4 mm ²	1.5 m	8.5 kg		5-11
		.029 mm		
()	.3×10 ⁸ N/m ²			6-11
	()	0.41 mm		
2L	0.6 mm	L		7-11
L	.10 kg	0.65 mm	0.8 mm	
	1.5×2 cm	4 m		8-11
			100 kg	
	10 kg			9-11
Y	.00065%		1.5 cm ²	
		10 ⁻³ m ³		10-11
			5×10 ⁴ Pa	
	1%			11-11
	.4×10 ⁸ Pa			12-11
		0.5 cm	1 cm	

- 600 m **13-11**
- 15 cm
- 730 m **14-11**
- () . 25 cm 15 cm **15-11**
 () 600 kg/m³
- 25×8×3 m **16-11**
- U **17-11**
 () .(21-11) 15 cm
 () $p-p_a$
- (21-11) $y_1=3$ (22-11) **18-11**
- A $y_2=8$ cm cm
 () B () 970 mbar
 C
- (22-11) 125 N **19-11**
- 12 N 10 N **20-11**
- .600 N **21-11**
 () () 0.2 m³



(23-11)

2 cm (23-11)
 () 600 kg/m³ () . 8 cm

22-11

() () 10.92 km

1.17 × 10⁸ Pa

23-11

0.1 kg (24-11)
 1.29 0.15

24-11

0.8 0.03 m³ 80 kg (25-11)

kg/m³

1.03 1.2
 4 m³ 1000 kg (26-11)

25-11

() . ()

36 N 45 N (27-11)

27-11

2.5 19.3

500 kg/m³ 0.1 m (28-11)

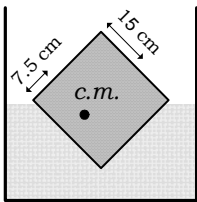
28-11

4 cm 800 kg/m³

() () .

0.3 m (29-11)

29-11



(24-11)

(24-11)

45°

30-11

2 × 2 × 0.3 m

500 kg/m³

65 kg

:

.5 cm² 2 m/s 10 cm² **31-11**

300 Pa

4 m/s 0.8 m² **32-11**

() .0.112 m² 0.06 m² ()

() .0.8 m² 0.2 m² **33-11**

3.8 m/s ()

.2 cm **34-11**

10 cm² ()

() 40 atm 2 m

() ()

)

. (*thrust*) .(

10 cm 2 cm () **35-11**

()

0.001 m² 0.004 m³/s **36-11**

.1.2×10⁵ Pa

1×10⁵ Pa

3×10⁵ Pa A **37-11**

20 m .4 m/s

A/2

38-11

20 m

1 cm² **39-11**

0.1 m .1.4×10⁻⁴ m³/s

0.2 m

.1000 N/m²

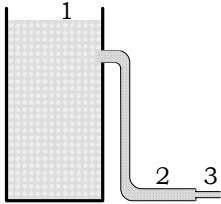
40-11

.(1.29 kg/m³) 100 m/s

1×10⁴ Pa

41-11

.2 m/s



(25-11)

42-11

3 2 10 m 1

.0.02 m²

0.04 m²

1 m

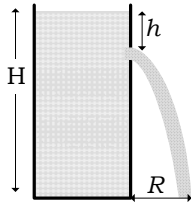
() 2

()

(25-11)

H

43-11



() .(26-11)

h

h=3 m *H*=12 m

()

(26-11)

3×10⁻³ m³/s

44-11

()

() .10 cm²

40 cm²

()

A

h

m

45-11

()

() .*ρ*

F

0.4 cm²

46-11

8 cm

.13.2 cm³

1 cm

.(

)

1 m/s

3×10⁵ Pa

47-11

			:	
				48-11
		.()		
	.10 m	10 cm		49-11
	.()			
	4000 kg	600 kg		50-11
		0.178 kg/m ³		
1.61×10 ⁻²		3.5 cm		51-11
			.N	
0.2				52-11
			.45°	cm
	5 cm	7.13×10 ⁻³ N		53-11
			.	
	0.050 N/m	0.0227 N/m		
1 mm	2.1 cm	1080 kg/m ³		54-11
			.	
1050	2μm			55-11
		0.058 N/m		kg/m ³
	1.035			56-11
			5 cm	0.088 N/m
	1.5 mm			57-11
	0.3 m/s	4cm	1 cm	
	0.12 m	0.4 mm		58-11
	.1.9 N	0.5 m/s	1 mm	