

تغييرات الأفعال الشاذة Irregular Verbs Changes

تغيير واحد One Change

| المعنى | Infinitive | Past | Past Participle |
|---------------|------------|---------|-----------------|
| يولد- يربي | breed | bred | bred |
| ينزف | bleed | bled | bled |
| ينحني | bend | bent | bent |
| يبنى | build | built | built |
| يربط | bind | bound | bound |
| يحرق- يحترق | burn | burnt | burnt |
| يجلب- يحضر | bring | brought | brought |
| يشترى | buy | bought | bought |
| يمسك | catch | caught | caught |
| يزحف | creep | crept | crept |
| يتعامل- يعامل | deal | delt | delt |
| يحفر | dig | dug | dug |
| يتقاتل- يكافح | fight | fought | fought |
| يجد- يكتشف | find | found | found |
| يشعر- يلمس | feel | felt | felt |
| يطعم | feed | fed | fed |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------|--------|
| ينال | get | got | got |
| يطحن | grind | ground | ground |
| يلق | hang | hung | hung |
| يملك | have | had | had |
| يسمع | hear | heard | heard |
| يمسك | hold | held | held |
| يحفظ | keep | kept | kept |
| يركع | kneel | knelt | knelt |
| يضع | lay | laid | laid |
| يقود - يرشد | lead | lead | lead |
| يتعلم - يعلم | learn | learnt | learnt |
| يغادر - يترك | leave | left | left |
| يقرض | lend | lent | lent |
| يضئ - يشعل | light | lit | lit |
| يفقد | lose | lost | lost |
| يصنع | make | made | made |
| يعني | mean | meant | meant |
| يقابل | meet | met | met |
| يدفع | pay | paid | paid |
| يقراً | read | read | read |
| يقول | say | said | said |
| يبحث عن | seek | sought | sought |
| يبيع | sell | sold | sold |

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|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| يرسل | send | sent | sent |
| يتألق- يلمع | shine | shone | shone |
| يطلق النار | shoot | shot | shot |
| يجلس | sit | sat | sat |
| ينام | sleep | slept | slept |
| ينفق- يقضي | spend | spent | spent |
| يقف- يصمد | stand | stood | stood |
| يلصق | stick | stuck | stuck |
| يلسع- يلدغ | sting | stung | stung |
| يكنس- يكتسح | sweep | swept | swept |
| يعلم | teach | taught | taught |
| يخبر | tell | told | told |
| يفكر- يعتقد | think | thought | thought |
| يفهم | understand | understood | understood |
| يبكي | weep | wept | wept |
| يفوز | win | won | won |
| يلف- يدور | wind | wound | wound |
| يعصر- يلوي | wring | wrung | wrung |

تغييران Two Changes

| المعنى | Infinitive | Past | Past Participle |
|-------------|------------|----------|-----------------|
| يستيقظ يوقظ | arise | arose | arisen |
| يكون | be | was/were | been |
| تلد - يحمل | bear | bore | born |
| يضرب - يخفق | beat | beat | beaten |
| يصبح | become | became | become |
| يبدأ | begin | began | begun |
| يعض - يلدغ | bite | bit | bitten |
| يهب - ينفخ | blow | blew | blown |
| يكسر | break | broke | broken |
| يختار | choose | chose | chosen |
| يأتي | come | came | come |
| يعمل | do | did | done |
| يرسم | draw | drew | drawn |
| يشرب | drink | drank | drunk |
| يأكل | eat | ate | eaten |
| يسقط | fall | fell | fallen |
| يطير | fly | flew | flown |
| يحفر - يمنع | forbid | forbade | forbidden |
| ينسى | forget | forgot | forgotten |
| يغفر - يصفح | forgive | forgave | forgiven |

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|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| يتجمد | freeze | froze | frozen |
| يعطي | give | gave | given |
| يذهب | go | went | gone |
| ينمو - ينبت | grow | grew | grown |
| يخبئ - يختبئ | hide | hid | hidden |
| يعرف | know | knew | known |
| يتمدد - يضطجع | lie | lay | lain |
| يتجاوز - يفاجئ | overtake | overtook | overtaken |
| يركب | ride | rode | ridden |
| يرن | ring | rang | rung |
| ينهض - يرتفع | rise | rose | risen |
| يجري | run | ran | run |
| ينشر | saw | sawed | sawn |
| يرى | see | saw | seen |
| يخيط | sew | sewed | sewn |
| يهز - يهتز | shake | shook | shaken |
| يُري - يبين | show | showed | shown |
| يغني | sing | sang | sung |
| يغرس - يغرق | sink | sank | sunk |
| يذبح | slay | slew | slain |
| يتكلم | speak | spoke | spoken |
| يقفز | spring | sprang | sprung |
| يسرق | steal | stole | stolen |

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|---------------|-------|-------|---------|
| يسبح | swim | swam | swum |
| يأخذ | take | took | taken |
| يقذف | throw | threw | thrown |
| يوقظ - يستيقظ | wake | woke | woken |
| يرتدي | wear | wore | worn |
| يكتب - يولف | write | wrote | written |

لا تغيير No Change

| المعنى | Infinitive | Past | Past Participle |
|--------------|------------|-------|-----------------|
| يراهن | bet | bet | bet |
| يفجر - ينفجر | burst | burst | burst |
| يرمي | cast | cast | cast |
| يكلف | cost | cost | cost |
| يقطع | cut | cut | cut |
| يضرب | hit | hit | hit |
| يجرح - يؤذي | hurt | hurt | hurt |
| يدع | let | let | let |
| يضع | put | put | put |
| يقرر | set | set | set |
| يذرف - يفسح | shed | shed | shed |

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|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| يغلق - يحبس | shut | shut | shut |
| يشق | slit | slit | slit |
| ينشر - ينتشر | spread | spread | spread |
| يدفع - يقحم - يطعن | thrust | thrust | thrust |

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